All Students Achieving Excellence

Special Education Programs and Services

Introduction

Special education within the Somerset Public Schools encompasses a wide range of services for eligible students with disabilities, ages 3–22. In accordance with federal and state laws and regulations, students identified as eligible for special education have an Individualized Educational Program (IEP) that is designed by a team of individuals that includes district general and special education teachers, related service providers, other pertinent district professionals, the parents/guardians, and the student, when appropriate. Each IEP is developed to meet the unique needs of the student and includes information of what services will be provided, where the services will be provided, and the goals set for the student. All programs and services are provided at no expense to parents.

The Somerset Public Schools provide a wide range of specialized instruction that represents a continuum of service delivery options. In keeping with the federal mandate of Least Restrictive Environment (LRE), teams will always consider providing specialized instruction in the general education classroom first with appropriate support in place. The vast majority of our special education students receive their specialized instruction within an inclusive environment, spending more than 80% of their day in the general education classroom. When the appropriate level of services requires instruction outside the general education classroom, the IEP team will consider other placement options, such as a pull out special education services, a specialized district program, or special education programs outside the Somerset Public Schools in a state approved special education school or collaborative.

District programs are developed when a cohort of students have like needs of a more intensive nature.

Throughout each level (preschool - post high school), highly specialized programs exist for students with

autism, language-based learning disabilities, emotional/behavioral challenges, and for students whose

disabilities cross domains, resulting in a need for an integrated team approach. The specialized programs that

are a part of the Somerset Public School system are described within this document.

Special education is a highly regulated and complex process. The special educators work closely with families

and encourage a collaborative relationship.

Each level, preschool/elementary through high school, has an IEP Coordinator/Sp. Education Content

Coordinator that coordinates special education services. The following provides contact information should

you have questions regarding special education processes or procedures:

Director of Special Education: Meg Ashton: ashtonm@sbregional.org

Administrative Assistant to Special Education: Nancy Page: pagen@sbregional.org

(508) 324-3100 ext. 3217

Specialized Programs:

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Preschool: Location: North Elementary

Elementary Programs:

Insights Program: North Elementary

Description, Mission, and Goals

The Somerset Public Schools Insights program is a substantially separate program for students whose developmental needs interfere with their ability to fully access the school environment and the curriculum within a traditional classroom setting. Students, in this program, learn academic skills (reading, writing, mathematics, science, and social studies). Additionally, they learn daily living skills (handwashing, shoe tying, etc.), communication skills (requesting, commenting, etc.), and social skills (turn-taking, following directions, etc.). Students follow modified curriculum goals, which are aligned with the Massachusetts Curriculum Frameworks. Students in the Insights program may also receive related services such as Occupational Therapy, Physical Therapy, and Speech and Language Therapy.

In the Insights program much of the instruction is based on the principles of Applied Behavioral Analysis. Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) is a systematic method of instruction that uses a series of prompts and positive reinforcement to generalize learned behaviors and reduce problem behaviors. Students are taught in small groups or individually when using this methodology however generalization of skills in the least restrictive environment is always the target goal.

Program Overview

The Insights program provides all services in a highly structured classroom housed within a public school environment. We believe that with consistent routines and expectations, direct instruction in necessary skills, and the proper supports and scaffolding, all students can and will contribute positively to the classroom community and participate in less restrictive programming whenever possible (ie: specials, lunch, recess, and general education classrooms). Transitions from more restrictive settings to less restrictive settings will be based on individual student needs, progress, and abilities and will be driven by data collection and Team collaboration, including parents.

The Insights program employs a wide range of educational and therapeutic theories and methodologies, recognizing that students come to us with different cultural backgrounds, experiences, needs, and learning styles and that in order to be most impactful, instruction must be tailored to meet the needs of, and build on the strengths of each individual learner.

In addition to direct instruction in social skills, life skills, functional communication, and motor skills in individual and group settings, these skills, and related expectations are embedded into all academic instruction and school routines. Students are taught to understand and effectively manage their emotional reactions to situations in order to respond in a manner that is respectful, responsible, and safe.

Routines and behavioral processes and interventions are provided on an individualized basis and are created in collaboration with families and a whole class level system are also in place to ensure a positive approach to behavioral expectations.

The primary program goal is to provide students with the intensive instruction they require in a substantially separate environment in order to prepare them to:

- effectively engage in learning
- learn and utilize daily living skills
- establish and maintain relationships
- access the school environment safely
- engage in a classroom setting without disruption to the learning environment of themselves and others

The end goal is always to encourage and facilitate successful participation in the least restrictive environment (LRE) whenever possible and inclusion opportunities are built into the program.

Students Served

The Insights program is designed for students who require a language-rich environment, a highly modified curriculum, smaller class size, and a lower student/teacher ratio. This program serves students on the Autism spectrum and with other significant developmental delays who have qualified for special education services through an Individualized Education Program (IEP) and are not able to fully access traditional classroom settings due to their communication, social, emotional/behavioral, life skills and academic needs based on formal evaluations, data collection, observation, team collaboration, and family consultation. Students in the Insights program attend all school-wide events, field trips, and social activities. Students are integrated with typically developing peers in general education classrooms during academic and social activities, as appropriate. There are also many opportunities for reverse inclusion, where typical peers come to the substantially separate classroom to interact, study, and play with students in this Insights classroom.

Services Offered

In order to best meet the needs of our students, Insights offers the following services:

- The principles of Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) and Discrete Trial Instruction (DTI), (individualized per student where appropriate)
- Embedded consultation with Board Certified Behavior Analysts
- Embedded positive behavior management and self-regulation support
- Social skills development
- Coping skills development
- Daily living skills.
- Instruction in executive function and self-regulatory skills
- Regular, structured opportunities to generalize skills to general education settings
- Access to school counselors
- Occupational, Physical, and/or Speech therapy as required per IEP
- Family assistance with securing outside behavioral & mental health services and providers

Staff

The Insights program is staffed by a full-time special education teacher and paraprofessionals (this number varies based on the number of students and level of need). Consultation and collaboration with a Board Certified Behavior Analyst (BCBA) is embedded into the program, as well as, regular support and intervention with the speech-language pathologist and speech-language assistant, occupational therapist and occupational therapy assistant, and physical therapist (as dictated by IEP services).

LEAP I/ II: Location Chace Elementary

Grades: K-2 and 3-5

Overview: This is a specialized substantially separate/ partial inclusion classroom which is designed for students who require additional support and instruction based on their individual needs. Students require instruction within this setting to maximize learning and to hone in on foundational skills. The goal of the program is to address the multiple needs of the students' by providing assistance in the areas of communication, academics, social skills, behavior support, independence, as well as their daily living skills so they are able to be successful. Students are grouped according to academic strengths and/or weaknesses. The goal of this program is for students to become more confident,

improve their self-esteem, and participate in the Least Restrictive Environment (LRE) as appropriate. Students will be included in general education classes such as art, music, gym, science, and Social Studies as determined by student need and their respective IEP teams.

Student Needs: LEAP I and II programs serve students with moderate to severe cognitive impairment. These students are functioning significantly below grade level, typically 2 to 3 years. They require a significant amount of accommodations and/or modifications to access the grade level curriculum to make effective progress.

Staffing: The staffing consists of one special education teacher and a paraprofessional for both the LEAP I and II program. Each classroom will be supported by a school psychologist, school adjustment counselor, as well as consultation with a board certified behavior analysis. Related service providers support students based on their individual goals.

TLC (Therapeutic Learning Center): Location: South Elementary

TLC PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The Therapeutic Learning Center (TLC) recognizes that many students adapt reasonably well to a general academic setting, while some students need a more formal and structured setting to meet with success. The purpose of this program is to provide the atmosphere, structure and support needed to help these students experience academic, emotional and social success. Our program is a fluid program that allows for varying levels of inclusion dependent upon the individual student's needs and progress. All students are actively involved in the life of the school.

This program is a highly structured, therapeutic program, serving the needs of students with social-emotional and behavioral needs, which significantly impact their ability to access the curriculum full-time in the General Education classroom. The program provides a structured educational and behavioral milieu to assist students in the development of pro-social behaviors, healthy coping skills, and social problem-solving techniques. Targeted positive reinforcement, recognizing each student's unique challenges and abilities, as well as utilizing therapeutic approaches to managing behaviors, are key elements to the delivery of services in the TLC. Accommodations and modifications are reflected in the student's Individualized Educational Programs (IEPs) to successfully engage in the delivery of the state frameworks and general education curriculum. TLC staff work collaboratively to maintain an updated Functional Behavioral Assessment (FBA) and consistently review and revise student behavior intervention plans (FAIR plans), with the goal of improving the student's overall functioning within the academic setting. The school adjustment counselor works with the students to provide individual and group counseling, as well as consultation to parents, staff, and outside support personnel in collaboration with the Special Education classroom teacher and the Board Certified Behavior Analyst (BCBA). Students may also receive other support services, such as speech and language, occupational, and/or physical therapy(ies) as outlined in their IEPs. Students in the program are integrated into the general education classroom as appropriate, as demonstrated by their regulation of feelings and behaviors and positive choices. Successful integration may require support from staff to help students transition to the less restrictive environment. As a student's ability to participate consistently in the general education setting (with or with support), a transition plan for the less restrictive environment will be created and reflected in the student's IEP. Our program is designed to foster an environment that recognizes and supports the needs of individual students as they strive for academic and social success.

Middle School Programs: Location: Somerset Middle School

Insights: Grades 6-8

Overview: This is a specialized substantially separate/partial inclusion program designed for students who require specialized, targeted instruction and additional support based on their individual needs. Students in this program most often are following a traditional MCAS track so will access the general education classrooms with support to access curriculum. Students require instruction within the Insights classroom and the general education setting to maximize learning and to hone in on foundational skills. The goal of the program is to address the multiple needs of the students' by providing assistance in the areas of communication, academics, social skills, behavior support, independence, as well as their daily living skills so they are able to be successful across all areas.

Staffing: The staffing consists of one special education teacher and paraprofessional staffing that varies based on the number of students receiving services in the Insights program. The classroom is supported by a school psychologist, school adjustment counselor, as well as consultation with a board certified behavior analysis. Related service providers support students based on their individual goals.

LEAP: Grades: 6-8

Overview: This is a specialized substantially separate/ partial inclusion classroom which is designed for students who require additional support and instruction based on their individual needs. Students require instruction within this setting to maximize learning and to hone in on foundational skills. The goal of the program is to address the multiple needs of the students' by providing assistance in the areas of communication, academics, social skills, behavior support, independence, as well as their daily living skills so they are able to be successful. Students are grouped according to academic strengths and/or weaknesses. The goal of this program is for students to become more confident, improve their self-esteem, and participate in the Least Restrictive Environment (LRE) as appropriate. Students will be included in general education classes such as art, music, gym, science, and Social Studies as determined by student need and their respective IEP teams.

Student Needs: LEAP program serves students with moderate to severe cognitive impairment. These students are functioning significantly below grade level, typically 2 to 3 years and most often are following a portfolio alternate MCAS track. The students require a significant amount of accommodations and modifications to access the grade level curriculum to make effective progress.

Staffing: The staffing consists of one special education teacher and paraprofessional staffing that varies based on the number of students receiving services in the LEAP program. The classroom is supported by a school psychologist, school adjustment counselor, as well as consultation with a board certified behavior analysis. Related service providers support students based on their individual goals.

TLC:

TLC PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The Therapeutic Learning Center (TLC) recognizes that many students adapt reasonably well to a general academic setting, while some students need a more formal and structured setting to meet with success. The purpose of this program is to provide the atmosphere, structure and support needed to help these students experience academic,

emotional and social success. Our program is a fluid program that allows for varying levels of inclusion dependent upon the individual student's needs and progress. All students are actively involved in the life of the school.

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